

That Terrible Summer...

Seventy Years since the Annihilation of Lithuanian Jewish Communities

History | Thought | Reality

Papers presented

at an International Conference commemorating the Seventieth Anniversary
of the Annihilation of Lithuanian Jewish Communities
at the Efrata College, November 2011

Editors:

Michal Ben Ya'akov, Gershon Greenberg, Sigalit Rosmarin

Efrata College Publications

Jerusalem, 2013

Style Editors
Hebrew: **Sigalit Rosmarin**
English: **Michal Ben Ya'akov**

ISBN : 978-965-7234-12-9

מכללת אפרתה
המכללה האקדמית לחינוך

©

All rights reserved - the Efrata College of Education
Efrata College Publications
17 Ben Yifuneh Street, Jerusalem 9362325 ISRAEL
Tel: 972-2-671-7744 Fax: 972-2-673-8660 efrata@efrata.ac.il

Design & Production: **Shilo • Barkats** Beit-El
shilo_b@netvision.net.il • 972-2-9973875

Contents

English Articles

Gershon Greenberg	Dying With God: The Paths of Three <i>Rashei Yeshivot</i> during the Lithuanian Holocaust	V
Eliyana R. Adler	Exile and Survival: Lithuanian Jewish Deportees in the Soviet Union	XXVII
Saulius Sužiedėlis and Šarūnas Liekis	Conflicting Narratives: War, Holocaust and Politics in Lithuania	LI

English Abstracts - Hebrew Articles

Ben-Tzion Klibansky	The Annihilation of the Jews in Provincial Lithuania: Impossible Resistance	LXXIX
Shlomo Tikochinski	In the Aftermath of the Summer of 1941: Kelem School and its Theological Response to the Holocaust	LXXX
Moshe Tarshansky	'Living Dead': Prisoners in the Kovno Ghetto and their sense of being Sentenced to Death, as reflected in <i>Halakhic</i> Ruling	LXXXI

Chaim Shalem	"Who Shall Live and Who Shall Die: this is not a case of a Miracle versus a Decree, rather both are Divine Decree": Rabbi Israel Zeev Gustman Confronts the Holocaust	LXXXII
Israel Rozenson	The Case of Lietūkis, Summer 1941: A Pogrom in Jewish Collective Memory	LXXXIII
Sigalit Rosmarin and Israel Rozenson	Poetry of the Summer of 1941	LXXXIV
Hannah Kochavi	D o c u m e n t: One Silver Spoon: The Story of Mer Family	LXXXV
Michal Ben Ya'akov and Israel Rozenson	D o c u m e n t: Memorial (<i>Yizkor</i>) Plaques in Lithuanian Synagogues for Communities Annihilated in the Holocaust	LXXXVI
Hebrew Articles		9
Hebrew Abstracts		183